In the table of contents of the Handbook, the following indications are commonly used. Some one of them are not used in this Book.

| Extract* | The asterisk * marked on the upper right side of the titles indicates standards to be an extract. |
|-----------|--|
| Omission | JIS Standards with this indication are not included in this publishment. Please refer for the details at JSA Web Store site http://www.webstore.jsa.or.jp/ |
| Amendment | In order to make speedy the revision of standards and enforcement of the revised contents, a partial revision, addition or deletion of speci- fications are carried out through the same procedure as in the case of a through revision (in accordance with the rules of the International Standard). An amendment revises the whole standard including all previous amendment(s), if any, and therefore the year of the publica- tion of the latest amendment constitutes the year of the presently ef- fective standard. Note: An amendment consists of only a part of the whole standard (revised contents) and is to be used together with the main text of the relevant standard. |

Abbreviations such as IDT or MOD given in the parentheses following the titles of JIS denotes the degree of equivalency in the contents between the corresponding International Standards and JIS.

Equivalency of the corresponding International Standards is indicated as follows, based on ISO/IEC GUIDE 21 in the sectional lists of JIS.

IDT: "identical"

- JIS is identical to the International Standard if
 - a) JIS is identical in technical content, structure and wording, or
 - b) JIS is identical in technical content, although it may contain the minimal editorial changes specified in ISO/IEC GUIDE 21.

The "vice versa principle" is fulfilled.

MOD: "modified"

JIS is **modified** in relation to the International Standard if technical deviations, which are permitted, are clearly identified and explained. JIS reflects the structure of the International Standard, but changes in structure are permitted provided that the altered structure permits easy comparison of the content of the two standards. Modified standards also include the changes permitted under identical correspondence. The abbreviation prefixed to the number of International Standard means as follows:

GUIDE: Document of general character of the matters concerning International Standard,

- CD: Committee Draft(s),
- DIS: Draft International Standard,
- FDIS: Final DIS.